

Whisk No. 129.  
Çaṅkara's  
commentary on  
Viṣṇusahasranāma  
(fragment).









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Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text.

Handwritten Tamil script on a palm leaf, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text.

3

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dense and characteristic of traditional Tamil inscriptions.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript, continuing from the top leaf. It also consists of approximately 10 horizontal lines of dense script.









Handwritten text in a South Indian script, likely Grantha or Tamil, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf. The leaf shows signs of age, with some discoloration and wear, particularly around the two circular holes used for binding.

Handwritten text in a South Indian script, likely Grantha or Tamil, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf. The leaf shows signs of age, with some discoloration and wear, particularly around the two circular holes used for binding.





Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of text.

இரண்டுகள்களும்

Handwritten text in Tamil script on the left side of the second palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of text.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on the right side of the second palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of text.

Small handwritten character or mark on the right side of the second palm leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. A small 'X' mark is visible on the left side of the leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. On the right side of the leaf, there are two vertical characters, possibly 'ய' and 'ற', which may indicate a page or section number.





Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of text.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of text.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, arranged in two columns on a palm leaf. The text is densely packed and appears to be a form of religious or philosophical discourse.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, arranged in two columns on a palm leaf. The text is densely packed and appears to be a form of religious or philosophical discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes or a small signature on the left side of the lower leaf, written in the same script as the main text.















Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The characters are finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf. The script is dense and consistent throughout the lines.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The characters are finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf. The script is dense and consistent throughout the lines.

Small handwritten characters or a mark located on the right side of the lower leaf, possibly indicating a page number or a specific section.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, arranged in two columns on a palm leaf. The text is densely packed and appears to be a form of religious or philosophical discourse.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, arranged in two columns on a palm leaf. The text continues the discourse from the top leaf. There is a small handwritten mark on the right side of the leaf.

Handwritten note in the bottom right corner, possibly indicating a page number or a reference, including the number '100'.







Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf manuscript, consisting of approximately 12 lines of text.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf. The leaf shows signs of age, with some discoloration and wear, particularly around the two circular holes used for binding.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf. The leaf shows signs of age, with some discoloration and wear, particularly around the two circular holes used for binding.

3. 10  
11. 10



Handwritten text in a South Indian script, likely Grantha or Tamil, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the top palm leaf. The script is finely etched and shows signs of age.

Handwritten text in a South Indian script, likely Grantha or Tamil, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the bottom palm leaf. The script is finely etched and shows signs of age.





Handwritten text on the left margin of the top leaf, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text on the top leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Handwritten text on the left margin of the bottom leaf, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text on the bottom leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Handwritten text on the right margin of the bottom leaf, oriented vertically.



Handwritten text in Tamil script on a palm leaf, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and fills most of the leaf's surface.

Handwritten text in Tamil script on a second palm leaf, also arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is consistent in style with the first leaf.















Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the width of the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf. The leaf shows signs of age, including some dark spots and a small hole near the center.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the width of the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf. The leaf shows signs of age, including some dark spots and a small hole near the center.









Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf. The leaf shows signs of age, including some discoloration and wear at the edges. Two circular holes are visible, one near the left edge and one near the right edge, which were used for threading a cord to bind multiple leaves together into a book format.

130

Mkish